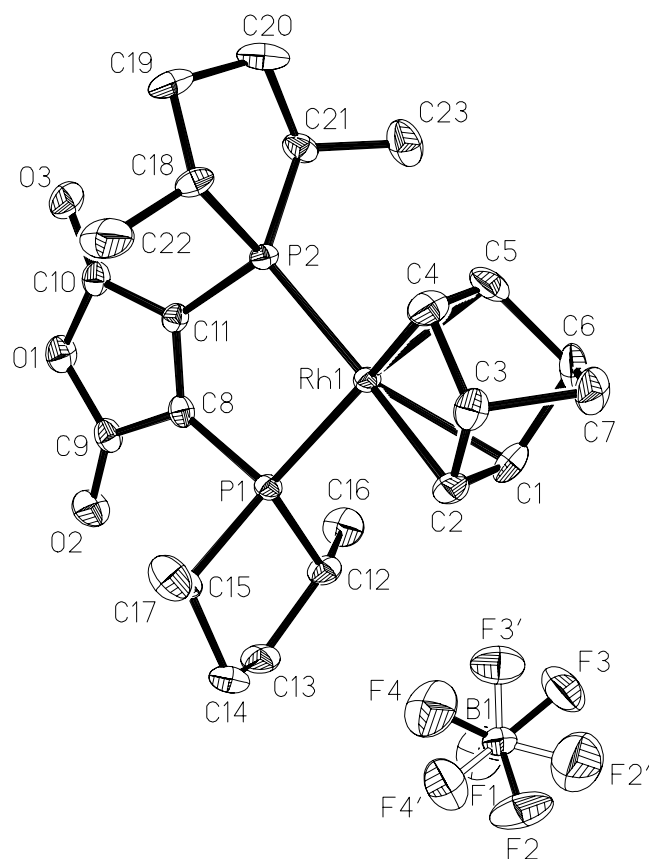


# Crystal structure of (2,3-bis((2*R*,5*R*)-2,5-dimethylphosphonyl)maleic anhydride)-(η<sup>4</sup>-norbornadiene)-rhodium(I) tetrafluoroborate, [Rh(C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>8</sub>)(C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>24</sub>O<sub>3</sub>P<sub>2</sub>)] [BF<sub>4</sub>]

Jens Holz, Armin Börner, Detlef Heller and Hans-Joachim Drexler\*

Leibniz-Institut für Katalyse e. V. an der Universität Rostock, Albert-Einstein-Str. 29a, 18059 Rostock, Germany

Received June 5, 2007, accepted and available on-line January 7, 2008; CCDC no. 1267/2110



## Abstract

C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>32</sub>BF<sub>4</sub>O<sub>3</sub>P<sub>2</sub>Rh, orthorhombic, *P*2<sub>1</sub>2<sub>1</sub>2<sub>1</sub> (no. 19), *a* = 10.147(2) Å, *b* = 13.246(3) Å, *c* = 18.827(4) Å, *V* = 2530.5 Å<sup>3</sup>, *Z* = 4, *R*<sub>gt</sub>(*F*) = 0.025, *wR*<sub>ref</sub>(*F*<sup>2</sup>) = 0.067, *T* = 200 K.

## Source of material

The synthesis is described in [1].

## Discussion

Unexpected differences between the title compound and the related cycloocta-1,5-diene (COD) complex [2] in the catalytic hydrogenation of the diolefines norborna-2,5-diene (NBD) and (*Z,Z*)-cycloocta-1,5-diene motivated us to determine the crystal structure of the title compound.

The double bonds of the diolefines are not coordinated perpendicular to the P,Rh,P plane which is well-known. The dihedral an-

gle between the planes P,Rh,P and X,Rh,X (*X* = centroid of the double bond) is in the case of the COD complex 25.4° [2] and for the title NBD complex 8.8°.

**Table 1.** Data collection and handling.

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Crystal:  | red block, size 0.3 × 0.4 × 0.5 mm                             |
| Wavelength:   | Mo <i>K</i> <sub>α</sub> radiation (0.71073 Å)                 |
| <i>μ</i> :  | 8.54 cm <sup>-1</sup>  |
| Diffractometer, scan mode:  | Stoe IPDS II, ω/φ  |
| 2θ <sub>max</sub> :   | 53.5°  |
| <i>N</i> ( <i>hkl</i> ) <sub>measured</sub> , <i>N</i> ( <i>hkl</i> ) <sub>unique</sub> : | 38897, 5344  |
| Criterion for <i>I</i> <sub>obs</sub> , <i>N</i> ( <i>hkl</i> ) <sub>gt</sub> :           | <i>I</i> <sub>obs</sub> > 2 σ( <i>I</i> <sub>obs</sub> ), 5037 |
| <i>N</i> ( <i>param</i> ) <sub>refined</sub> :  | 330  |
| Programs:   | SHELXS-97 [3], SHELXL-97 [4]                                   |

**Table 2.** Atomic coordinates and displacement parameters (in Å<sup>2</sup>).

| Atom   | Site | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | <i>U</i> <sub>iso</sub> |
|--------|------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------------|
| H(1A)  | 4a   | 0.6424   | 0.5377   | 0.1485   | 0.049                   |
| H(2A)  | 4a   | 0.5630   | 0.6919   | 0.0958   | 0.044                   |
| H(3A)  | 4a   | 0.5189   | 0.6653   | -0.0342  | 0.044                   |
| H(4A)  | 4a   | 0.3403   | 0.5349   | -0.0407  | 0.052                   |
| H(5A)  | 4a   | 0.4175   | 0.3789   | 0.0104   | 0.058                   |
| H(6A)  | 4a   | 0.6518   | 0.4018   | 0.0541   | 0.057                   |
| H(7A)  | 4a   | 0.6378   | 0.4996   | -0.0618  | 0.058                   |
| H(7B)  | 4a   | 0.7263   | 0.5627   | -0.0078  | 0.058                   |
| H(12A) | 4a   | 0.5142   | 0.6036   | 0.2728   | 0.040                   |
| H(13A) | 4a   | 0.4842   | 0.7199   | 0.3597   | 0.051                   |
| H(13B) | 4a   | 0.3297   | 0.7079   | 0.3580   | 0.051                   |
| H(14A) | 4a   | 0.3791   | 0.8535   | 0.2913   | 0.055                   |
| H(14B) | 4a   | 0.4841   | 0.7940   | 0.2461   | 0.055                   |
| H(15A) | 4a   | 0.2086   | 0.7682   | 0.2430   | 0.039                   |
| H(16A) | 4a   | 0.4651   | 0.5137   | 0.3757   | 0.077                   |
| H(16B) | 4a   | 0.4192   | 0.4531   | 0.3086   | 0.077                   |
| H(16C) | 4a   | 0.3156   | 0.5114   | 0.3548   | 0.077                   |
| H(17A) | 4a   | 0.2785   | 0.8823   | 0.1578   | 0.079                   |
| H(17B) | 4a   | 0.2181   | 0.7867   | 0.1211   | 0.079                   |
| H(17C) | 4a   | 0.3714   | 0.8005   | 0.1245   | 0.079                   |
| H(18A) | 4a   | 0.1139   | 0.4946   | -0.0070  | 0.039                   |
| H(19A) | 4a   | -0.1108  | 0.4272   | 0.0659   | 0.052                   |
| H(19B) | 4a   | -0.0835  | 0.4175   | -0.0162  | 0.052                   |
| H(20A) | 4a   | 0.0838   | 0.3044   | 0.0020   | 0.063                   |
| H(20B) | 4a   | -0.0327  | 0.2661   | 0.0500   | 0.063                   |
| H(21A) | 4a   | 0.0628   | 0.3174   | 0.1509   | 0.041                   |
| H(22A) | 4a   | -0.0432  | 0.6204   | -0.0069  | 0.114                   |
| H(22B) | 4a   | 0.0837   | 0.6543   | 0.0341   | 0.114                   |
| H(22C) | 4a   | -0.0424  | 0.6215   | 0.0763   | 0.114                   |
| H(23A) | 4a   | 0.1981   | 0.1896   | 0.1106   | 0.086                   |
| H(23B) | 4a   | 0.2804   | 0.2674   | 0.1550   | 0.086                   |
| H(23C) | 4a   | 0.2881   | 0.2685   | 0.0718   | 0.086                   |

\* Correspondence author (e-mail: hans-joachim.drexler@catalysis.de)

**Table 3.** Atomic coordinates and displacement parameters (in Å<sup>2</sup>).

| Atom  | Site | Occ.     | <i>x</i>   | <i>y</i>   | <i>z</i>   | <i>U</i> <sub>11</sub> | <i>U</i> <sub>22</sub> | <i>U</i> <sub>33</sub> | <i>U</i> <sub>12</sub> | <i>U</i> <sub>13</sub> | <i>U</i> <sub>23</sub> |
|-------|------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Rh(1) | 4a   |          | 0.36893(2) | 0.53493(2) | 0.10989(1) | 0.0211(1)              | 0.0273(1)              | 0.0205(1)              | -0.0032(1)             | 0.0017(1)              | -0.0046(1)             |
| P(1)  | 4a   |          | 0.31391(8) | 0.61606(6) | 0.21303(4) | 0.0255(4)              | 0.0257(4)              | 0.0186(4)              | -0.0006(3)             | -0.0005(3)             | -0.0031(3)             |
| P(2)  | 4a   |          | 0.16274(7) | 0.46721(6) | 0.11131(4) | 0.0228(4)              | 0.0259(3)              | 0.0210(3)              | -0.0035(3)             | -0.0006(3)             | -0.0010(4)             |
| O(1)  | 4a   |          | -0.0533(2) | 0.5406(2)  | 0.2886(1)  | 0.035(1)               | 0.046(1)               | 0.037(1)               | 0.001(1)               | 0.014(1)               | 0.002(1)               |
| O(2)  | 4a   |          | 0.0860(3)  | 0.6367(3)  | 0.3523(2)  | 0.054(2)               | 0.060(2)               | 0.031(2)               | 0.000(2)               | 0.013(1)               | -0.014(1)              |
| O(3)  | 4a   |          | -0.1393(3) | 0.4460(2)  | 0.2011(2)  | 0.029(1)               | 0.050(2)               | 0.056(2)               | -0.009(1)              | 0.009(1)               | 0.002(1)               |
| C(1)  | 4a   |          | 0.5866(3)  | 0.5393(3)  | 0.1060(2)  | 0.021(1)               | 0.058(2)               | 0.044(2)               | -0.007(2)              | -0.001(2)              | 0.011(2)               |
| C(2)  | 4a   |          | 0.5431(4)  | 0.6250(3)  | 0.0762(2)  | 0.030(2)               | 0.035(2)               | 0.045(2)               | -0.011(2)              | 0.004(2)               | -0.002(2)              |
| C(3)  | 4a   |          | 0.5245(4)  | 0.6061(3)  | -0.0031(2) | 0.033(2)               | 0.044(2)               | 0.035(2)               | -0.001(2)              | 0.008(2)               | 0.010(2)               |
| C(4)  | 4a   |          | 0.4100(4)  | 0.5322(4)  | -0.0047(2) | 0.037(2)               | 0.070(3)               | 0.023(2)               | -0.013(2)              | 0.006(1)               | -0.011(2)              |
| C(5)  | 4a   |          | 0.4525(5)  | 0.4451(3)  | 0.0242(3)  | 0.054(3)               | 0.038(2)               | 0.054(3)               | -0.016(2)              | 0.030(2)               | -0.023(2)              |
| C(6)  | 4a   |          | 0.5979(4)  | 0.4620(4)  | 0.0453(3)  | 0.037(2)               | 0.038(2)               | 0.069(3)               | 0.011(2)               | 0.025(2)               | 0.011(2)               |
| C(7)  | 4a   |          | 0.6408(4)  | 0.5320(4)  | -0.0156(2) | 0.036(2)               | 0.055(2)               | 0.053(2)               | -0.002(2)              | 0.022(2)               | 0.006(2)               |
| C(8)  | 4a   |          | 0.1505(3)  | 0.5701(3)  | 0.2368(2)  | 0.029(2)               | 0.028(2)               | 0.023(2)               | 0.006(1)               | 0.004(1)               | 0.003(1)               |
| C(9)  | 4a   |          | 0.0648(4)  | 0.5894(3)  | 0.2996(2)  | 0.033(2)               | 0.034(2)               | 0.032(2)               | 0.004(2)               | 0.010(2)               | -0.000(2)              |
| C(10) | 4a   |          | -0.0496(4) | 0.4926(3)  | 0.2234(2)  | 0.028(2)               | 0.033(2)               | 0.035(2)               | 0.002(1)               | 0.006(1)               | 0.007(2)               |
| C(11) | 4a   |          | 0.0840(3)  | 0.5132(2)  | 0.1918(2)  | 0.023(2)               | 0.025(2)               | 0.028(2)               | -0.001(1)              | 0.002(1)               | 0.003(1)               |
| C(12) | 4a   |          | 0.4238(4)  | 0.6063(3)  | 0.2910(2)  | 0.034(2)               | 0.043(2)               | 0.023(2)               | -0.003(2)              | -0.008(1)              | -0.003(2)              |
| C(13) | 4a   |          | 0.4090(4)  | 0.7075(3)  | 0.3291(2)  | 0.047(2)               | 0.052(2)               | 0.028(2)               | -0.008(2)              | -0.008(2)              | -0.012(2)              |
| C(14) | 4a   |          | 0.4005(5)  | 0.7884(3)  | 0.2707(2)  | 0.052(3)               | 0.032(2)               | 0.053(2)               | -0.009(2)              | -0.005(2)              | -0.013(2)              |
| C(15) | 4a   |          | 0.2932(4)  | 0.7558(3)  | 0.2195(2)  | 0.038(2)               | 0.024(2)               | 0.034(2)               | 0.003(1)               | -0.000(2)              | -0.002(2)              |
| C(16) | 4a   |          | 0.4041(5)  | 0.5124(3)  | 0.3368(2)  | 0.062(3)               | 0.052(3)               | 0.039(2)               | 0.004(2)               | -0.014(2)              | 0.010(2)               |
| C(17) | 4a   |          | 0.2900(5)  | 0.8114(4)  | 0.1493(3)  | 0.072(3)               | 0.037(2)               | 0.049(3)               | 0.010(2)               | 0.002(2)               | 0.009(2)               |
| C(18) | 4a   |          | 0.0580(4)  | 0.5017(3)  | 0.0352(2)  | 0.033(2)               | 0.040(2)               | 0.026(2)               | -0.009(2)              | -0.009(2)              | 0.005(1)               |
| C(19) | 4a   |          | -0.0426(4) | 0.4179(3)  | 0.0303(2)  | 0.038(2)               | 0.060(3)               | 0.033(2)               | -0.023(2)              | -0.008(2)              | -0.001(2)              |
| C(20) | 4a   |          | 0.0300(6)  | 0.3205(4)  | 0.0431(2)  | 0.076(3)               | 0.043(2)               | 0.039(2)               | -0.025(2)              | -0.008(2)              | -0.008(2)              |
| C(21) | 4a   |          | 0.1183(4)  | 0.3307(2)  | 0.1093(2)  | 0.042(2)               | 0.025(1)               | 0.035(2)               | -0.008(1)              | 0.008(2)               | -0.003(2)              |
| C(22) | 4a   |          | 0.0096(7)  | 0.6092(4)  | 0.0346(4)  | 0.092(4)               | 0.045(3)               | 0.089(4)               | 0.009(3)               | -0.060(4)              | 0.004(3)               |
| C(23) | 4a   |          | 0.2315(5)  | 0.2574(3)  | 0.1119(4)  | 0.060(3)               | 0.032(2)               | 0.080(4)               | 0.004(2)               | 0.024(3)               | 0.006(2)               |
| B(1)  | 4a   |          | 0.3251(5)  | 0.7234(3)  | 0.8209(3)  | 0.049(3)               | 0.045(3)               | 0.070(4)               | -0.008(2)              | -0.005(3)              | -0.005(3)              |
| F(1)  | 4a   |          | 0.2951(4)  | 0.7098(3)  | 0.8900(2)  | 0.108(3)               | 0.122(3)               | 0.086(3)               | 0.007(3)               | 0.004(3)               | 0.035(3)               |
| F(2)  | 4a   | 0.633(6) | 0.4161(7)  | 0.7923(5)  | 0.8113(4)  | 0.117(2)               | 0.100(4)               | 0.116(5)               | -0.071(3)              | -0.025(4)              | 0.041(4)               |
| F(3)  | 4a   | 0.633    | 0.3693(9)  | 0.6322(5)  | 0.8012(5)  | 0.117(2)               | 0.083(4)               | 0.203(6)               | 0.003(4)               | 0.053(5)               | -0.059(4)              |
| F(4)  | 4a   | 0.633    | 0.2109(8)  | 0.7511(7)  | 0.7897(4)  | 0.117(2)               | 0.170(6)               | 0.082(4)               | 0.015(5)               | -0.039(4)              | 0.012(4)               |
| F(2') | 4a   | 0.367    | 0.450(1)   | 0.7036(8)  | 0.8051(8)  | 0.117(2)               | 0.190(9)               | 0.175(9)               | 0.006(7)               | 0.009(6)               | -0.024(7)              |
| F(3') | 4a   | 0.367    | 0.265(1)   | 0.6673(7)  | 0.7720(4)  | 0.117(2)               | 0.082(6)               | 0.076(5)               | -0.035(5)              | 0.003(5)               | 0.003(5)               |
| F(4') | 4a   | 0.367    | 0.294(1)   | 0.8179(6)  | 0.8032(6)  | 0.117(2)               | 0.086(6)               | 0.118(7)               | 0.021(5)               | 0.018(6)               | -0.002(5)              |

*Acknowledgment.* We thank Gudrun Wenzel for the ligand synthesis and complex preparation.

## References

- Holz, J.; Monsees, A.; Jiao, H.; You, J.; Komarov, I. V.; Fischer, C.; Drauz, K.; Börner, A.: Synthesis of a New Chiral Bisphospholane Ligand for the Rh(I) Catalyzed Enantioselective Hydrogenation of Isomeric  $\beta$ -Acylamido Acrylates. *J. Org. Chem.* (2003) 1701-1707.
- Holz, J.; Zayas, O.; Jiao, H.; Baumann, W.; Spannenberg, A.; Monsees, A.; Riermeier, T. H.; Almena, J.; Kadyrov, R.; Börner, A.: A Highly Tunable Family of Chiral Bisphospholanes for Rh-Catalyzed Enantioselective Hydrogenation Reactions. *Chem. Eur. J.* **12** (2006) 5001-5013.
- Sheldrick, G. M.: SHELXS-97. Program for the Solution of Crystal Structures. University of Göttingen.
- Sheldrick, G. M.: SHELXL-97. Program for the Refinement of Crystal Structures. University of Göttingen.